

German Studies

Coordinator: Assistant Professor Windham

The German Studies minor will provide students with a strong interdisciplinary knowledge of German language and culture. It focuses on the study of Germany from a variety of perspectives: linguistic, literary, cultural, historical, artistic, philosophical and political. Study abroad in Germany is strongly encouraged.

A minor in German Studies requires the following:

GER	121	Introductory German I	4 sh*
GER	122	Introductory German II	4 sh
GER	221	Intermediate German	4 sh
Twelve semester hours chosen from the following:			12 sh
GER	222	Intermediate German II	
ENG	302	History of the English Language	
HST	335	Growth of Modern Europe 1789-1914	
HST	336	Europe 1914-1945	
HST	337	Europe 1945-Present	
HST	338	Germany: War, Democracy, Hitler	
HST	339	History of the Holocaust	
PHL	338	Nietzsche	
PHL	339	Martin Buber	
PHL	433	Marx, Darwin, Freud	
GER300-IS		Selected courses from study abroad	
TOTAL			20-24 sh

* If a student places into the 122 level or higher, the student must take 20 semester hours for the German Studies minor, including at least eight semester hours of courses with the GER prefix. Up to twelve hours of study abroad courses that emphasize German Studies' subject matter may count for the minor, as approved by the program coordinator. Study abroad in Germany is strongly encouraged.

Electives not listed above may be approved on a case-by-case basis after consultation with the program coordinator.

History

Chair, Department of History: Professor Bissett
Professors: Crowe, Digre, Ellis, Festle, Midgette, G. Troxler
Associate Professor: J. O. Brown
Assistant Professors: Carignan, Chang, Clare, Irons
Adjuncts: Cockrell, Fletcher

The study of history centers on exploration of various economic, social, political, military and religious forces that have transformed the face of the world. It combines analytical thinking and writing with a detailed grasp of the many influences that have brought about historical change.

History is a discipline that explores the dynamics of change from humanistic and social scientific perspectives. Because of the breadth and depth of historical investigation, students who choose to major or minor in history at Elon University find themselves well

prepared for careers that require interaction with people and the ability to write and think analytically.

A major in History requires the following courses:

HST	111	Europe and the Mediterranean World to 1500	4 sh
HST	112	Europe and the Mediterranean World since 1500	4 sh
HST	301	Research Methods	4 sh
Choose one course from:			4 sh
HST	121	United States History through 1865	
HST	122	United States History since 1865	
HST	123	United States and North Carolina since 1865	
Twenty-four hours history electives, 16 of which must be at the 300-400 level:			24 sh
U.S. History (8 sh)			
non-U.S. History (8 sh)			
other electives (8 sh)			
One history seminar course including completion of a senior thesis			4 sh
TOTAL			44 sh

It is strongly recommended that history majors, in consultation with their advisor, select a topical or regional concentration of 12 semester hours at the 300 level and above. Concentration courses will be chosen from among the required 24 elective hours. With the approval of the department chair, four hours from outside the history department may be applied toward the concentration and the elective history credit hour requirement. The history department strongly recommends that history majors considering graduate school take a foreign language.

History majors receiving teacher licensure must complete the following courses:

HST	111	Europe and the Mediterranean World to 1500	4 sh
HST	112	Europe and the Mediterranean World since 1500	4 sh
HST	121	United States History through 1865	4 sh
HST	123	U.S. and North Carolina since 1865	4 sh
HST	301	Research Methods	4 sh
One history seminar course			4 sh
Twelve hours HST electives at the 300-400 level chosen from each of the following areas:			12 sh
1) U.S. Minority History (African-Americans, Native Americans and Women in the U.S.)			
2) Europe			
3) Developing World (Africa, Latin America and Asia)			
GEO	131	The World's Regions	4 sh
POL	111	American Government	4 sh
ECO	201	Principles of Economics	4 sh
Set of Professional education courses			35 sh
TOTAL			83 sh

A minor in History requires the following:

Four semester hours chosen from:	4 sh
HST 111 Europe and the Mediterranean World to 1500	
HST 112 Europe and the Mediterranean World since 1500	
HST 221 The World in the Twentieth Century	
Four semester hours chosen from:	4 sh
HST 121 United States History through 1865	
HST 122 United States History since 1865	
HST 123 The United States And North Carolina Since 1865	
Twelve semester hours of history electives at the 300-400 level	12 sh
TOTAL	20 sh

HST 111. EUROPE AND THE MEDITERRANEAN WORLD TO 1500 4 sh

This survey of major developments in the Mediterranean world begins with ancient Mesopotamian and Egyptian civilizations. Students also explore the evolution of the great formative cultures of the Western world (Greece and Rome) and the Middle East and look at their interaction during the Middle Ages, the Renaissance, the Reformation and the beginnings of early modern Europe. Offered fall and spring.

HST 112. EUROPE AND THE MEDITERRANEAN WORLD SINCE 1500 4 sh

A survey of major developments in European history from 1500 to the present, this course covers the rise of the major European powers and their relations with one another and other world regions. Broad topics include transformations in cultural attitudes and practices, social relations, and political organization; the devastating processes and effects of large-scale wars; and the emergence of modern economic processes and political institutions. Offered fall and spring.

HST 121. UNITED STATES HISTORY THROUGH 1865 4 sh

This survey of early U.S. history includes the major political, social, economic and intellectual developments in the U.S. from the first explorations of the continent through 1865, and considers the implications of these events and developments on the American experience after 1865. Offered fall and spring.

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HST 122. UNITED STATES HISTORY SINCE 1865 4 sh

The study of U.S. history continues in this course with emphasis on the major political, social, economic and intellectual developments in the nation from the Civil War to the present. The course also examines how events and developments that occurred prior to 1865 influenced the nation's evolution after the Civil War. No credit for students with prior credit for HST 123. Offered fall and spring.

HST 123. THE UNITED STATES AND NORTH CAROLINA SINCE 1865 4 sh

This survey of U.S. history since the Civil War places special emphasis on how major political, social, economic and intellectual developments in the nation have influenced North Carolina. The course also examines how events and developments that occurred prior to 1865 influenced the nation's evolution after the Civil War. No credit for students with prior credit for HST 122. Offered fall and spring.

HST 131-149. SPECIAL TOPICS 2-4 sh

These courses are designed for entry-level students and address specific topics. Each topic is examined in broad historic context. These courses meet the General Studies requirement. Previous topics have included: the Civil Rights Movement, Anti-Communism in America, Jews and Gypsies in Western Civilization and Being and Becoming Indian.

HST 221. THE WORLD IN THE 20TH CENTURY 4 sh

This survey of contemporary history examines critical events, ideologies and movements that have shaped our world. Students gain an understanding of the historical context of current global issues by examining developments in Africa, Asia, Europe, Latin America and the Middle East. Offered spring.

HST 241. U.S. HISTORY STUDY TOUR 4 sh

Through readings, discussions and visits to historic sites, students will learn about major turning points, issues and actors in U.S. history. Students will grapple with the contested nature of historical interpretation and identify some of the “driving forces” that have caused and influenced Americans’ experiences. Open to freshmen Teaching Fellows only. Offered winter.

HST 251. HISTORY STUDIES ABROAD 4 sh

This course offers a specialized study for those participating in abroad programs. Offered winter.

HST 301. RESEARCH METHODS 4 sh

Students will focus on framing and answering historical questions using a variety of research techniques and both primary and secondary source materials. They will formulate and execute a research project that will result in both a written and oral presentation of their findings. Offered fall and spring.

Africa

HST 313. MODERN AFRICA 4 sh

This survey course explores developments in Africa during the past century (especially regions south of the Sahara) and examines African responses to European imperialism, African independence and the problems faced by the new African states.

HST 314. A HISTORY OF SOUTHERN AFRICA 4 sh

This course examines the forces that have shaped the history of South Africa and its neighbors in the 19th and 20th centuries, focusing on the effects of apartheid on modern South African society.

Russia

HST 316. THE HISTORY OF IMPERIAL RUSSIA TO 1917 4 sh

This course explores the major developments in the history of the Russian state from its origin in the 9th century to the collapse of the tsarist system in 1917. Topics include Kievan Rus and the Mongols, the rise of Moscow, the Westernization efforts of Peter and Catherine the Great and the gradual transformation of Russia from its wars with Napoleon through the overthrow of the Romanov dynasty.

HST 317. RUSSIA AND THE SOVIET UNION SINCE 1917 4 sh

This study of modern Russian history explores the Bolshevik communist system, considers the transformation of the Soviet state under Lenin and Stalin and studies Russia’s role in World War II and its impact on the USSR afterwards. Topics include the emergence of the Soviet Union as a world power under Stalin, Khrushchev and Brezhnev; Soviet domestic events under all three men and the impact of Mikhail Gorbachev, Boris Yeltsin and other recent Russian leaders.

Asia**HST 320. CHINA, JAPAN & THE PACIFIC CENTURY: ERA OF WAR AND REVOLUTION 4 sh**

Pearl Harbor and Hiroshima are infamous names in world history. In many ways they represent the end result of a century of conflict and revolution in Asia that centered around Western efforts to force themselves into the mainstream of Chinese and Japanese societies. This course will explore these conflicts and their impact not only on these two important Asian nations, but on all of the countries that ring the Pacific Rim such as Russia, the United States, Canada and Australia.

Europe**HST 323. THE MAKING OF THE ENGLISH NATION TO c. 1660 4 sh**

A study of English customs, commerce, church, common law system, monarchy and national identity. The course spans the development of the England's peoples (Celts, Romans, Anglo-Saxons, Vikings and Normans) from prehistoric times through the ancient and medieval periods.

HST 324. ENGLAND WITHIN THE BRITISH EMPIRE: 17TH CENTURY TO THE PRESENT 4 sh

This course surveys the dramatic transformations affecting the British peoples since the Civil Wars. It examines shifts and ruptures in the national identities of the English, Welsh, Scots and Irish peoples as they became "British" in this period. It also studies processes of colonial and imperial expansion and devolution, and makes use of the lenses of class, gender and race in discussing social and cultural transformations within the British Empire.

HST 325. TOPICS IN MODERN BRITISH HISTORY 4 sh

This course is organized around a central topic or theme, the study of which provides insight into important developments in modern British history. The course is offered only in London and is limited to students enrolled in the Semester in London Program.

HST 331. WORLD WAR I IN FILM AND LITERATURE 4 sh

In this course, we will examine the poetry, novels, memoirs and films of the First World War to trace, not only the history of the war and its impact on literature, but also how popular perception of the war has changed in the decades since it ended. Offered winter.

HST 332. DAILY LIFE IN EARLY MODERN EUROPE, 1350-1750 4 sh

This course examines how Europeans lived, day to day, from the time that the Black Death swept the continent to the Industrial Revolution. Topics include marriage, food, housing, witchcraft, clothing, court life, violence, sports, religion, childhood and death. Students examine life in the countryside and town, as well as the rich, the poor and everyone in between.

HST 335. GROWTH OF MODERN EUROPE, 1789-1914 4 sh

This course explores the period between the French Revolution and World War I as modern Europe emerged from the old regime. It centers on the development of mass politics, the widespread impact of the Industrial Revolution, changes in women's public and private roles, cultural developments from neoclassicism to modernism and the evolution of modern consciousness.

HST 336. EUROPE, 1914-1945 4 sh

This course provides a study of European history focusing on the two World Wars, the search for stability in the inter-war years and the rise of totalitarianism.

HST 337. EUROPE, 1945 TO THE PRESENT 4 sh

Discussions in this course cover the Cold War, the end of colonial rule, the rise of the European Community, social and intellectual trends, the collapse of communism and the reawakening of nationalism in Eastern Europe.

HST 338. GERMANY: WAR, DEMOCRACY AND HITLER, 1914-1945 4 sh

This course will explore the history of Germany from the outbreak of World War I through the end of World War II. It begins with an examination of the Second Reich (1871-1918) but concentrates on the two world wars and Germany's experiments with democracy during the Weimar Republic and dictatorship during the Nazi era.

HST 339. A HISTORY OF THE HOLOCAUST 4 sh

This history of the Holocaust explores the roots of this event, beginning with historical anti-Semitism and the impact of this tradition on Adolph Hitler and the Nazis. Topics also include Hitler's racial policies between 1933-1938, their spread throughout Nazi Europe between 1939-1941, the evolution of the Final Solution from 1941-45 and post-World War II Holocaust developments and questions.

Latin America and Canada

HST 341. MODERN CENTRAL AMERICAN HISTORY 4 sh

This course will introduce the dominant themes of Central American social and political history from independence in the early 19th century through the present day. We will focus on the process of independence, liberalism and the coffee boom, dictatorships and revolutions, counter-revolutions, civil war and United States intervention in the region. We will examine the reasons why the region has been plagued by dictatorships and rebellions throughout the modern era, and why Costa Rica has, in general, been an exception to this trend. The course will additionally address the ways in which ethnicity, class and gender figured into the social movements of resistance and rebellion in modern Central America. The course will emphasize the critical evaluation of primary and secondary source materials reflecting different perspectives on these issues in the region's history. The goal of the course is to enable students to gain an understanding of problems confronting present day Central America by placing them in a historical perspective. Offered spring.

HST 350. HISTORY OF BRAZIL 2 sh

This course is intended to be an introduction to the history and culture of Brazil, examining the changes and continuities in Brazilian history from the colonial period through the twentieth century. The course explores the influence of colonial and 19th century heritages and of 20th century national and international relations on the formation of modern Brazilian politics, economics and society. A major focus of the course is the interrelationship of the cultures that comprise Brazil — indigenous, Portuguese and African — and how these relationships have changed over time, as well as the significant role played by race, class, gender and ethnicity in the shaping of modern Brazilian culture and society. Offered spring.

HST 351. HISTORY OF MEXICO 2 sh

An introduction to the history of Mexico and to its contemporary cultural and political life. The role of native peoples is emphasized in the early colonial period and in recent developments. The course also explores Mexico's relationship with the U.S.

HST 352. HISTORY OF CANADA 2 sh

An introduction to the history of Canada and to its contemporary cultural and political life. Focus is on the development of a Canadian national identity and on present day expressions of that identity within Canada's multicultural context. Offered winter or summer.

HST 353. COLONIAL LATIN AMERICA 4 sh

This course will survey the history of Latin America from pre-Colombian times through the wars for independence at the beginning of the 19th century. The course seeks to explain the development of a multicultural, multiethnic and multilingual society in Latin America by studying the cultures of pre-Columbian and Iberian societies, the complexities of the interaction between these different cultures as they “met in the Americas” and the historical processes through which new cultures evolved. Some of the major topics that will be discussed include Amerindian culture, the encounter between Europeans and Amerindians (otherwise known as the Conquest), the rise and fall of colonial empires and colonial society, and the civil wars of independence. Offered fall.

HST 354. MODERN LATIN AMERICA 4 sh

This course will survey the history of Latin America from the early 19th century to the present. The goal of the course is to enable students to gain an understanding of issues in contemporary Latin America by placing them in a historical perspective. The course is structured thematically focusing on subjects including the social implications of various models of economic development, the opportunities and problems which result from economic ties to wealthy countries, changing ethnic, gender and class relations in Latin America and the diverse efforts of Latin American people to construct stable and equitable political, economic and social systems. In examining these topics, examples will be drawn from the histories of various Latin American countries. Offered fall.

The United States**HST 355. ORAL HISTORY: NORTH CAROLINA WOMEN 4 sh**

This course focuses on what it was like to be a North Carolina woman in the 20th century, focusing on the factors that influenced their lives, especially gender and region. The course also focuses on oral history as a method of doing oral historical research. Students will prove their competencies in oral history by doing a major project.

HST 356. EARLY NATIONAL PERIOD, (1787-1840): FORCES THAT SHAPED THE NATION 4 sh

A study of the thought that produced the American Constitution and the implementation of that national government during the administration of its first seven presidents. Topics examine political, social and economic forces that affected national decisions and development.

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HST 357. AMERICA'S CIVIL WAR 4 sh

Beginning with the era of Andrew Jackson, this course focuses on the geographic, economic, social and political dynamics that tore the nation apart. Students analyze the causes of the Civil War and examine its military, social and political facets. A concluding study of the Reconstruction of the nation explores the resolution (or not) of the issues that generated the conflict.

HST 358. THE U.S., 1877-1940: THE CONSEQUENCES OF MODERNIZATION 4 sh

Focusing on the transformation to industrial capitalism, this course explores the major developments in American history from the end of Reconstruction to the beginning of World War II. Students examine the Gilded Age, progressivism, World War I, prosperity and nativism in the 1920s, the Great Depression and the New Deal, and the coming of war in Europe and Asia.

HST 359. THE UNITED STATES SINCE 1940: RECENT AMERICAN HISTORY 4 sh

This study of recent American history is organized around four major themes: America in World War II, America's obsession with stopping the spread of Communism, the tumultuous social movements of the 1960s and the disillusionment caused by Vietnam and Watergate. Class discussions center on how these events continue to affect American institutions.

- HST 360. MODERN AMERICAN HISTORY IN FILM** 4 sh
Students will, through group activities, class discussions and independent work, learn how twentieth century United States history has influenced the growth of the American cinema, while concurrently discerning the impact of film on the evolution of modern American culture. Offered winter.
- HST 361. NORTH CAROLINA IN THE NATION** 4 sh
This course traces N.C. history from the first European contact to the present in the wider context of U.S. history. Topics include N.C. as a microcosm of the region and nation; Reconstruction and the New Deal; and N.C. political, economic, social and geographical features as related to national trends. Discussion also covers how family and community history are preserved and how the study of local history can enhance public understanding of national events.
- HST 362. THE SOUTH IN AMERICAN HISTORY** 4 sh
This course examines the South (especially post-Civil War) as a distinctive region of the U.S., including reasons for such distinctiveness and its impact on the nation's history.
- HST 363. AFRICAN-AMERICAN HISTORY, 1850-PRESENT** 4 sh
Beginning with the slave system in the mid-19th century, this course examines recurring issues and problems in African-American history through the post-Civil Rights era. Study focuses on three themes: the similarity and differences of African-American experiences; the extent to which they were oppressed yet also had choices; and their strategies to cope with their social and political situations.
- HST 364. HISTORY OF WOMEN IN THE U.S.** 4 sh
This course surveys the experiences of women in the U.S., emphasizing their changing political and economic status and gender role expectations. Topics focus on the historical factors — politics, war, social movements, technology and ideology — that caused such changes, strategies women utilized to change or cope with their situations, and differences among women.
- HST 365. SOCIAL MOVEMENTS IN POST-CIVIL WAR AMERICA** 4 sh
This course covers organized efforts to change American society since Reconstruction, including social movements from Populism in the late 1800s to the Civil Rights movement in the 1960s and the responses to these movements.
- HST 367. AMERICAN MILITARY HISTORY THROUGH 1865** 2 sh
Focus is on the impact of the American Revolution on the evolution of the Army and Navy, the relationship between military power and a growing sense of nationhood and the American Civil War. Students will explore causes of military conflicts, the strategy and tactics of campaigns and the impact of the resolution of these conflicts.
- HST 368. AMERICAN MILITARY HISTORY SINCE 1865** 2 sh
This course analyzes military power as a component of foreign policy. Students concentrate on America's shift from an isolationist nation to a major world power by examining the Spanish-American War, World War I, World War II, the Korean Conflict, Vietnam and recent engagements.
- HST 369. TOPICS IN AMERICAN INDIAN HISTORY** 4 sh
Stressing the active role that Indian people have taken in the creation of their own history, this course focuses on complicated cultural and historic realities. Topics include pre-Columbian Indian societies, cultural adaptation, removal, the Reservation Age, resistance movements, the Indian New Deal, postwar activism and cultural revitalization.
- HST 460-469. SEMINAR: SPECIAL TOPICS** 4 sh
A capstone experience for majors, this course offers students practical experience in researching, writing and presenting a senior thesis. Past topics have included the Holocaust, American Indian Religion, Nazi Germany, Human Rights in Latin America,

HNR 130-160. DISCIPLINE-BASED SEMINARS FOR FIRST-YEAR HONORS FELLOWS **4 sh**

Topics will vary, but the First-Year Seminar emphasizes intensive study of a disciplinary topic in the Arts and Sciences and is taught by a specialist in the field. Students will study theoretical perspectives appropriate to the field and develop their critical thinking, research, project and communication skills.

HNR 230-260. TEAM-TAUGHT INTERDISCIPLINARY SEMINARS FOR SECOND-YEAR HONORS FELLOWS **4 sh**

Topics will vary, but all team-taught seminars will focus on a cross- or multi-disciplinary topic taught by specialists in complementary fields with at least one faculty member representing an area in the Arts and Sciences. Students will continue to develop the writing, research, project and critical thinking skills practiced in first-year courses by examining problems with methods from multiple disciplines.

HNR 498. HONORS THESIS **1-4 sh**

This course is for advanced Honors Fellows who are preparing their Honors thesis. Students work independently with the guidance of a faculty mentor on projects approved by the Honors Program. Students registered for HNR 498 and their mentors must attend Honors thesis workshops and periodic class meetings. Students may take no more than four hours credit in one semester and 8 hours credit total. Fulfills the Experiential Learning Requirement.

Human Services

Chair, Department of Human Services: Associate Professor Fair
Professor: Kiser
Assistant Professors: Esposito, B. Warner, D. Warner
Lecturer: Reid

The Human Services major prepares students to work as practitioners in a variety of professional service settings such as social services, mental health, family services, corrections, gerontology, child care, youth programs, group homes and many others. The Human Services curriculum guides the student through gaining the knowledge, skills and experience necessary to work effectively with a variety of populations.

Students engage in extensive fieldwork in Human Service agencies as part of their studies. Through the classroom and field components of the major, students examine critically a range of human and societal problems and the programs and services designed to address them, acquiring an understanding of the societal, cultural and personal variables which contribute to the development of human problems and to their solution.

The Human Services major draws upon knowledge in the social sciences, especially psychology and sociology, and emphasizes the application of this knowledge to the improvement of human life and society. In order to apply this knowledge effectively, students develop a variety of skills including those involved in oral and written communication, problem solving, developing professional helping relationships, organization and administration.

A major in Human Services requires the following courses:

HUS	111	Introduction to Human Services/ELR	4 sh
PSY	111	General Psychology	4 sh

SOC	111	Introductory Sociology	4 sh
HUS	212	Counseling Individuals & Families	4 sh
HUS	213	Groups & Communities	4 sh
HUS	285	Research Methods	4 sh
HUS	381	Practicum in Human Services	4 sh
HUS	411	Administration of Human Service Agencies	4 sh
HUS	412	Professional Communication	4 sh
HUS	461	Senior Seminar	4 sh
HUS	481	Internship in Human Services	8 sh
Eight semester hours selected from four hour Human Services courses			8 sh
TOTAL			56 sh

Prior to taking HUS 381 students must be approved by the Human Services department. A minimum cumulative grade point average of 2.1 is required to be eligible for Practicum.

Most of the other major requirements must be completed prior to taking HUS 481. Students who enroll in HUS 481 may not take any courses other than the prescribed block courses. A minimum cumulative grade point average of 2.2 is required to be eligible for Internship. Applications for both Practicum and Internship must be completed by May 1 in order to enroll in these courses the following year. Applications are available in the office of the department chair.

A minor in Human Services requires the following courses:

HUS	111	Introduction to Human Services/ELR	4 sh
HUS	381	Practicum in Human Services	4 sh
One course from the following:			4 sh
PSY	111	General Psychology	
SOC	111	Introductory Sociology	
One course from the following:			4 sh
HUS	212	Counseling Individuals & Families	
HUS	213	Groups & Communities	
Four semester hours Human Services course			4 sh
TOTAL			20 sh

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HUS 111. INTRODUCTION TO HUMAN SERVICES/ELR 4 sh

This course explores the history and values of the Human Services profession, examines theoretical approaches to Human Services work, provides an overview of the Human Services system in the United States and acquaints students with the roles and responsibilities of Human Services professionals. A minimum of 40 hours of field work in an approved Human Services setting is required. Meets ELR. Offered fall and spring.

HUS 212. COUNSELING INDIVIDUALS AND FAMILIES 4 sh

This course examines various theories and methods used in helping families and individuals resolve problems. Students gain skills in applying these theories and methods through use of case studies, role playing, simulations and other experiential methods. Prerequisite: HUS 111 or PSY 111. Offered fall and spring.

- HUS 213. GROUPS AND COMMUNITIES 4 sh**
 Students will examine the role and history of working with groups and communities in the Human Services system. Theories and methods used in working with groups and communities will also be studied. Topics addressed in the course include group dynamics and group development as well as leadership models and approaches. Students will gain skills in working with groups and communities through the use of case studies, simulations, role playing and other experiential methods. Prerequisite: HUS 111 or SOC 111. Offered fall and spring.
- HUS 285. RESEARCH METHODS IN HUMAN SERVICES 4 sh**
 This course examines the methods used to conduct basic social science research. Emphasis is placed on the use of research in practice-related settings. The course acquaints students with a basic theoretical understanding of research, practical aspects of research and ethical and diversity considerations inherent in the proper implementation of research. Prerequisite: HUS 111. Offered fall and spring.
- HUS 311. POVERTY AND SOCIAL WELFARE POLICY 4 sh**
 Poverty is a core issue which underlies many social and human problems in the United States. This course will examine the social welfare system in the United States and the history and process of policy-making around this issue. Alternative approaches to understanding and resolving the problem of poverty will also be explored. Emphasis will be placed on the role of the Human Services worker in policy-making processes.
- HUS 312. HUMAN BEHAVIOR AND THE SOCIAL ENVIRONMENT 4 sh**
 This course explores theoretical and empirical knowledge of human behavior and the social environment as a foundation for Human Services delivery to individuals, families, groups and communities. Emphasis is placed on life transitions and on the diverse social conditions and contexts that may support or inhibit human development and functioning. Factors such as race and ethnicity, gender, sexual orientation, disability, socioeconomic status and rural/urban differences are explored as they impact human behavior and human development. The course focuses on the application of this knowledge through the use of case studies and other methods.
- HUS 321. GROUP DYNAMICS AND LEADERSHIP 4 sh**
 Students explore group dynamics, group structure, leadership and the group worker role and are encouraged to examine and refine their own group communication and leadership skills. Prerequisite: HUS 213.
- HUS 324. PERSPECTIVES AND ISSUES IN AGING 4 sh**
 This introduction to gerontology explores the biological, sociological and psychological aspects of aging and presents cultural, economic and political issues related to aging such as ageism, retirement, living environments, the social security and health care issues.
- HUS 326. SPECIAL POPULATIONS IN HUMAN SERVICES 4 sh**
 This course explores specific populations of Human Services clients such as persons with disabilities, children at risk, persons with HIV/AIDS, persons with terminal illnesses, etc. Needs of the particular populations under study are explored as well as programs, services and innovations in service provision. Specific populations studied vary based on current trends and issues in the field.
- HUS 331. PRINCIPLES OF COUNSELING 4 sh**
 This course focuses on the theories and methods used in counseling individuals. The course is designed for persons who will work in the helping professions and includes role playing, videotaping and working with case material. Prerequisite: HUS 212.
- HUS 341. FAMILY COUNSELING 4 sh**
 This course focuses on family assessment and intervention using systems theory as the primary conceptual model and emphasizes the use of family counseling concepts to under-

stand family dynamics and relationships. Students make extensive use of case material and role play to apply theory to practice. Prerequisite: HUS 212.

HUS 349. VIOLENCE IN FAMILIES 4 sh

This course explores various forms of violence in families including violence between spouses/partners, violence directed toward the elderly, violence between siblings and violence of parents toward children. Factors contributing to violence in families are discussed as well as methods of preventing and/or ameliorating patterns of violence within families. Students in this course develop an understanding of the reciprocal relationship between families and society by exploring how violence in families contributes toward societal violence as well as how family patterns are influenced by the values and attitudes of the larger society.

HUS 359. CRIMINAL JUSTICE 4 sh

The field of Criminal Justice is examined in terms of three interdependent subsystems: law enforcement, corrections and the courts. Both theoretical models and practical applications will be used to encourage a broad understanding of the criminal justice system as a whole.

HUS 361. SUBSTANCE ABUSE: ISSUES IN TREATMENT 4 sh

Students become familiar with the contemporary theories and knowledge base concerning substance abuse. The course examines therapeutic issues involved in the treatment of substance-abusing persons and their families and reviews various types of treatment interventions. The course addresses innovative treatment modalities as well as the lack of sufficient and appropriate rehabilitative services to meet the needs of various special populations.

HUS 369. JUVENILE JUSTICE 4 sh

This course examines the juvenile justice system, including a number of agencies which have jurisdiction over a juvenile from birth to the age of majority. System components included in this course are the social services, law enforcement, juvenile court and corrections. Ancillary and supportive services such as mental health, school systems, child advocacy groups and guardian ad litem programs are also explored.

HUS 371-3. TOPICS IN HUMAN SERVICES 4 sh 187

Students examine special topics in Human Services, such as developmental disabilities, mental health issues and services, family violence, etc.

HUS 381. PRACTICUM IN HUMAN SERVICES 4 sh

Students gain field experience in a Human Services organization observing and learning the roles, tasks, skills and methods of Human Services professionals in the assigned setting and becoming familiar with administrative processes in the organization (fulltime for three weeks). Conferences with the supervising faculty member and the agency supervisor, assigned readings and various writing assignments provide further learning opportunities. Prerequisites: HUS 111, 2.1 cumulative GPA, status as a declared Human Services major or minor, and approval of application for practicum. Offered winter.

HUS 411. ADMINISTRATION OF HUMAN SERVICES AGENCIES 4 sh

This overview of principles and techniques of leadership and management in Human Services agencies exposes students to planning, organizing, staffing and financing a project or an agency and working with a Board of Directors and the community. Senior Block Course. Prerequisites: HUS 111, 381. Offered fall and spring.

HUS 412. PROFESSIONAL COMMUNICATION 4 sh

This course provides an in-depth study of interpersonal communication skills and writing skills essential to the Human Services worker, emphasizing the further development of written and oral communication skills. Special emphasis in this course is placed on cross-cultural communications within helping relationships. Senior Block Course. Prerequisites: HUS 111, 381. Offered fall and spring.

- HUS 461. SENIOR SEMINAR** **4 sh**
 In this capstone course, students analyze their personal and professional development during their university experience and are required to research, write and present a scholarly paper. Prerequisites: senior majors, HUS 285. Offered fall and spring.
- HUS 481. INTERNSHIP IN HUMAN SERVICES** **8 sh**
 Students participate in full-time, field-based experience in a Human Services agency for eight weeks, observing and practicing the roles, tasks and skills of Human Services professionals under the supervision of a faculty member and an agency supervisor. Conferences with both supervisors and assigned papers and readings enhance learning as the student connects theory and practice through work in the field. Prerequisites: 2.2 cumulative GPA, senior majors, HUS 381, 411 and 412. Offered fall and spring.
- HUS 499. INDEPENDENT RESEARCH IN HUMAN SERVICES** **1-8 sh**
 Students engage in independent research projects related to the field of Human Services. Research is conducted under the supervision of Human Services faculty. Prerequisites: departmental approval.

Independent Major

Coordinator: Professor Warman, Director of General Studies

Students with intellectual and professional interests which cannot be met by other major and minor programs may create an independent major. Independent majors are interdisciplinary in nature and are suitable for highly motivated students willing to assume exceptional responsibility for their own education. Students must have a GPA of at least 3.0 and no more than 66 completed semester hours when applying. Advice from the Director of General Studies may be helpful in designing an independent major. Details concerning final approval for an independent major may be obtained in the office of the Director of General Studies.

An Independent Major requires the following:

1. An Application for Independent Major, available from the Director of General Studies, must be completed before the student has earned 66 semester hours. This application also outlines the procedure to be followed for designing and declaring the Independent Major.
2. An interdisciplinary committee of three professors, including one designated as the principal advisor, must be assembled.
3. A curriculum must be designed with help from the committee. That curriculum must include the completion of the General Studies requirements.

An Independent Major includes:

- a minimum of 48 semester hours
- a minimum of 28 semester hours at the 300-400 level
- a capstone seminar
- a capstone interdisciplinary project
- a plan for assessing the completed major

The independent major courses must come from at least three departments, and no more than half may be from any one department. Upper-level courses taken to satisfy the

requirements of an independent major will also satisfy the eight-hour advanced studies requirement when the independent major includes at least 12 hours of upper-level courses in three departments and at least two of the four areas listed under Studies in Arts and Sciences. Students completing an independent major which designates an advanced GST Seminar as the capstone seminar must take another GST Seminar to fulfill the General Studies requirements.

No more than four semester hours of independent study may be included. This will usually be used for completion of the capstone interdisciplinary project.

International Studies

Coordinator: Professor Digre

Program Faculty: Professors: Basirico, C. Brumbaugh, Roselle

Associate Professors: Chakrabarti, DeLoach, R. Lanzoni, Romer

Assistant Professor: Layne

The International Studies major provides students with an interdisciplinary program through which they can gain a broad knowledge of international affairs as well as expertise on one of the world's regions. Study abroad experiences and foreign language study form integral parts of the program. Students, with the support of their advisors, have considerable freedom in designing their own program of study.

The major may form an attractive double major for students from a variety of disciplines, such as political science, history and foreign languages. It also might be profitably combined with a business minor. It should provide an educational background for those seeking international affairs careers in government, nongovernmental organizations (development/humanitarian), travel and business.

International studies majors are required to study abroad for a semester. This requirement is designed to provide students with an in-depth, cross-cultural experience, while encouraging them to strengthen their foreign language abilities.* Students should choose an area relevant to their regional concentrations (see below). Winter-term study abroad programs offer valuable international experiences, and the courses can be counted within the major, but they will not satisfy the semester requirement. With the approval of the program coordinator, an extended summer study abroad program may satisfy the requirement. International (foreign) students satisfy the requirement through their studies at Elon. Under specific provisions of the major and with the program coordinator's approval, up to 20 semester hours of study abroad coursework can be counted toward the major.

* Students can apply for merit and need-based scholarships for studying abroad through the Isabella Cannon Centre for International Studies.

A major in International Studies requires 44 semester hours. These requirements are specified as follows:

Foundation Courses			8 sh
POL/INT	141	International Relations	
HST/INT	221	World in the Twentieth Century	
Foreign Language Study			8 sh

All international studies majors must take at least eight semester hours of study in one modern foreign language. Students must also demonstrate foreign language

proficiency by successful completion of a foreign language course at the 222 level (or its equivalent). Students should choose a language relevant to their regional concentrations.

Global Studies

12 sh

Students must take courses from at least two of the following five areas. Appropriate special topics courses, as approved by the program coordinator, may be included in the global studies category.

Politics and Economics

BUS 416	Global Marketing
BUS 430	International Business Management
ECO 201	Principles of Economics/INT (taught from an international perspective)
ECO 314	International Trade and Finance
POL 114	Model United Nations
POL 261	Comparative Politics
POL 342	U.S. Foreign Policy
POL 343	International Law and Organizations
POL 344	International Environmental Policy
POL 345	International Terrorism
POL 359	Political Communication

History and Geography

GEO 131	The World's Regions
HST 112	Europe and the Mediterranean World Since 1660
GEO 310	Development and the Environment in Latin America, Africa and Asia

Literature and Foreign Language

ENG 231	World Literature
ENG 331	Advanced World Literature
Foreign languages 222 relevant to student's regional concentration	

Society and Culture

JCM 311	International Communications
PSY 366	Psychology in Cultural Context
REL 102	World Religions
ANT 112	Introduction to Cultural Anthropology
ANT 121	Cross Cultural Encounters

Study Abroad

Students who have study abroad course credit that cannot be counted under Foreign Language Study or regional concentration may count four semester hours under this category.

Regional Concentration

12 sh

At least three courses taken on one geographic region. Courses should be chosen from at least two disciplines. Study abroad and special topics courses, as approved by the program coordinator, may be included under the regional concentration.

Approved courses for regional concentrations in Africa, the Asian area, Europe and Latin

America are listed below. In addition, special area concentrations designed by student and advisor may be approved by the program coordinator.

Africa

ART	341	African Art
ENG	338	The African Experience in Literature
FRE	362	Francophone Cultures Outside France
GEO	320	Africa's People and Environments
HST	313	Modern Africa
HST	314	A History of Southern Africa
JCM	346	African Film
POL	367	Politics of Africa

Asia

ENG	337	Asian Literature of Social Change
ENS	310	Environmental Issues of Southeast Asia
HST	320	China, Japan and the Pacific Century
PHL	352	Eastern Philosophy
POL	363	Politics of Asia
POL	365	Politics of Eurasia
REL	352	Hinduism
REL	353	Buddhism

Europe

ENG	222	British Literature II
ENG	325	Romanticism
ENG	326	Realism and the Later 19th Century
ENG	356	The Novel: British Women Writers
FRE	332	Introduction to French Literature II
FRE	361	French Civilization
HST	316	The History of Imperial Russia to 1917
HST	317	Russia and the Soviet Union since 1917
HST	324	England within the British Empire
HST	335	Growth of Modern Europe
HST	336	Europe, 1914-1945
HST	337	Europe, 1945 to the Present
HST	338	Germany, Democracy and Hitler, 1914-1945
HST	339	A History of the Holocaust
PHL	433	Marx, Darwin and Freud
POL	364	Politics of Europe
POL	365	Politics of Eurasia
POL	428	Comparative Public Policy
SPN	333	Spanish Civilization

Latin America

ENG	335	Latin American Literature and Culture
GEO	342	Gender and Environment in South America
HST	341	Modern Central American History
HST	350	History of Brazil
HST	351	History of Mexico

HST 353	Colonial Latin America	
HST 354	Modern Latin America	
POL 368	Latin American Politics	
SOC 364	Inequality and Development in Latin America	
SPN 334	Latin American Civilization	

Senior Seminar

INT 461	Senior Seminar in International Studies	4 sh
TOTAL		44 sh

A minor in International Studies requires the following:

POL/INT 141	International Relations	4 sh
HST/INT 221	The World in the Twentieth Century	4 sh
Twelve semester hours based on the program of study for the international studies major		12 sh
Choose one of the following options:		
a. A Regional Concentration		
b. The Global Studies Field		
c. Foreign language study		
TOTAL		20 sh

Students are strongly encouraged to include a relevant study abroad experience. With the approval of the program coordinator, a maximum of 12 semester hours of study abroad credits can be counted toward the minor.

INT 221. THE WORLD IN THE TWENTIETH CENTURY 4 sh
(Cross-listed with HST 221. See HST 221 for description.)

INT 141. INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS 4 sh
(Cross-listed with POL 141. See POL 141 for description.)

INT 461. SENIOR SEMINAR 4 sh
The senior seminar is a capstone experience designed for majors. This course offers practical experience in researching, writing and presenting a senior thesis which builds on previous work in global studies and the regional concentration.

INT 481. INTERNSHIP IN INTERNATIONAL STUDIES 2-4 sh
Designed to provide students with opportunities to work in professional positions related to international affairs. Internships are intended to provide practical experience for future careers in government, nongovernmental organizations (development/humanitarian) and business. They may be arranged both in the United States and overseas. Prerequisite: permission of program coordinator.

INT 491. INDEPENDENT STUDY 2-4 sh
Open to junior or senior majors with permission of instructor.

INT 499. RESEARCH 1-4 sh
Designed to allow students the opportunity to engage in an empirical or theoretical study in collaboration with a faculty member. Research projects may include reviewing relevant literature, developing a research design, data collection, analysis and presentation of findings. This may also include a presentation to the International Studies faculty and/or a SURF presentation. Prerequisite: permission of program coordinator.