General Information

The Chicago Manual of Style uses both notes (either endnotes or footnotes) and a Bibliography. Each time you use a source, whether it be a direct quote or a paraphrase, you must include a note citing the source. A number in parentheses should be placed in the text after the source information (1) and a corresponding number is then placed in the notes section. Footnotes are added at the bottom of the page, whereas endnotes are included at the end of the chapter or document. The Bibliography is placed at the end of the work and contains an alphabetical list of all sources cited within the work.

When writing in Turabian, use a superscripted number\(^1\) instead of a number in parentheses (1). The number introducing the footnote should also be superscripted.

**Book**

**Footnote or Endnote**
1. First name Last name, *Title of Book* (place of publication: Publisher, year of publication), page number.


**Corresponding Bibliographic Entry**
Last name, First name. *Title of Book*. Place of publication: Publisher, year of publication.


**Article from an Online Database**

**Footnote or Endnote**
1. Last name, First name, “Title of the article,” *Journal*, Volume, no. issue number (year): page number range. Access date if available, URL.


**Webpage**

1. First name Last name, “Title of Web Page,” *Publishing organization or name of website*, publication date and/or access date if available, URL.


**Corresponding Bibliographic Entry**

First name Last name. “Title of Web Page.” *Publishing organization or name of website*. Publication date and/or access date if available, URL.